

(For filling by Examiner only)

Section-A

Section	Comment	Marks
Introduction	Introduction is good. Keep it up	15
Body	The content is good. But your presentation is very like like - Needs more dimensions - Organisation - full paras. - Add eg & facts (sply in economy essay) PLUS CONTEXT IS V IMP	30
conclusion	Needs a conclusion better	5
Total		

50

Section-B

Section	Comment	Marks
Introduction	Intro is good. But grab. Make it more interesting.	7
Body	Again content is good. But handle the need of the Qn as the central focus. Amend the content of the Qn.	30
Conclusion	Conclusion needed in a better way.	8
Total		42

42

GENERAL COMMENTS

What is needed?

- ① Organise like an essay - Imp
- ② Don't focus too much on explaining
make it score worthy than understanding
- ③ Content of the Qn is v Imp
Address according to need of
the Qn. than writing everything
you know about the topic.
- ④ Improve presentation - eg
Flow charts, maps
Eg, Case studies
Don't make it v generalised

92

Signature of Evaluator:

Evaluators code:

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The Recently passed farm bill addresses the structural constraints with functioning of agricultural market discuss

Edward Coakman says "Agriculture is the foundation for manufacture, nature's productions use rare materials for the Art"

Good
Begin

It provides us the importance of agriculture for every aspect of life. from fundamental provision of food to the luxurious needs agricultural sector plays important role.

In Indian context, Agriculture is the backbone of Indian economy, about 50% of population depends on agriculture for their livelihood, and provides 14% of national GDP. Farmers are main drivers of food providers.

because of their work we are eating peacefully today. "Jai Jansan, Jai kisan" slogan honestly suits for

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their hard work.

But farmers of India faces various hardships in life, like low standards of livelihoods, and poverty, debt burden, now a days (recent years

increase in numbers of farmer suicides (35,765 by NCB report) due to not getting good price for

their produce, middlemen exploitation, illiteracy, and storage issues etc.

→ newly passed farm bill aiming to address these issues (structural and

functional issue of agriculture produces and marketing, at work towards

the one of the goal of increase farmers income by 2022.

"Kushto Naethi Durbitsham" → farming

is the ultimate importance for the nations. it has the rooted importance for the people, (i.e. Food)

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India got independence in 1947,
then onwards Indian farmers used to
sell their agricultural produce to
consumers directly.

Because of some input costs like
seed purchasing, Fertilizers (or) other expenses
they (Zamindars) moneylenders
goes to debt with moneylenders.
at the time of repayment high interest and
huge debt, he cannot pay that
so moneylenders takes entire produce and
pay less amount for their produces.

Because of this less gain, stop saving
condition not uplifting and again they
depends on moneylenders / agricultural zamindars
for input purchase this cycle continues
and farmers suffers ultimate poverty
and burden.

So welcome from this, COOI provides
Agriculture produce marketing Committees

Past
explanations
is very
long
&
Non-
specific
Try to
keep
it
short

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APMC's for selling of their produces,
if provide remarkable justice for
farmers getting good prices for farmers
than earlier.

But because of Harathiyas and
middlemen some price manipulations
and commission farmers again become
prey.

Eg:- for one kg of onion farmer
get 8-9 Rs, the middlemen enters
agreement with corporate (or) agricultur
prices he get 20-25 Rs if in case of
30 Rs of consumer price.

→ The another option is MSP,
farmers can sell their produce to
government through minimum standard
price. it is somewhat helpful for farmers
and it provides guaranteed price for
farmers.

What are
structural
& functional
constraints of
apmc body

This
needed
more
attention

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Probs
not
enough

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for some loopholes like not taking proper input costs, and other issue it also provides some greater advantages.

To address all these issue GOI comes up with new farm bill 2020. It replaces all agricultural pricing policies. It contains 3 bills.

(a) Agricultural produce trade and Commerce bill 2020 :-

It provides farmer can sell their produce anywhere in the country, without any barriers. It provides

"one Nation - one market principle"

It helps the farmers to sell their product out side APMC.

* and to any corporates (or) agrienterprises.

(*) It lead to freem from exploitation of money lenders middlemen

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(2) Farmers produce empowerment and protection Bill (2020) :-

It allows the farmers to trade their products by corporates.

→ so that they can get better prices.

→ Free from exploitation from middle men's.

→ not face the problem of storage burden and eliminates wastages.

(3) Essential Commodities bills 2020 :-

It removes the essential commodities provisions, and now

farmers can sell their produce without limits to get better prices.

∴ these bills have intention of addressing problem of agricultural marketing issue. and path towards increase farmers income.

for food
explains

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then
there
laws

of
country

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possible advantage of Bille:-

Economy:- It increase the income of the farmers by providing higher rate for their produce.

→ Free from exploitation / price diversification
→ Improved living conditions → per capita

Trade:- Enters contract with corporates. better returns.

Good markets and minimize wastage:- so burden of storage removes it felt on corporates / companies.

Infrastructure problems revealed:- warehouses, losses, during transportation, removes.

Transport:- lack of transport infrastructure in rural area, difficulty for farmers to sell their product. it able to address via contract farming.

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long it
factors
contract
Now

Add
eg

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competition and better-real time prices:-

entreprises gives competition between companies / good and real prices
price realists

ensure Food security For Nation:- Practices of
corporates better storage and value
additions (FPI) eliminate wastes and

ensure food and nutritional security.
All these are further consequences of better market

Increase agri-exports:- better management
and supply chain, and packaging, trade
exports.

Earn Forex reserve:- BY export Income

overall national GDP:- Increase in income
of farmers, Increase living conditions

improves growth and contributal to
national socio-economic conditions.

Don't Underline Everything
Organize better

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All Farm laws ^{having} address some loopholes
and negative effects;

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(*) Farmers Fearing of Joking of MSP:-

since, these laws does not contain
specificities about MSP, Farmers fear
about MSP may disappear in future.
they might lose guaranteed income.

(*) Against socialist economy/welfare approach:-

corporatization of agriculture leads
market mechanism entrance it leads
privatization of agriculture.

(*) Employment losses:- middle men loses
employment their livelihood will be in
threat.

(*) Disappearance of APMC's:- Farmers
fearing corporate farming leads to
disappearance of APMC's like,

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redundant MTNL and MSNL

(*) Exploitation of Farmers! - Corporate
make use of Farmers illiterate and
unaware they make illegal contracts
and Farmers not in condition to fight
legal battles. (because not having money)

(*) Social problem! - Threat to food security

-> Corporate's comes together and
fix the prices predominates food markets
it leads to fixing of prices. Increase
in chances of food prices. it provides

social risks. eg: poverty
Health effects.
diseases, nutritional issues etc.

(*) Level-edge-price maintenance! - Corporates

fixes the prices for farmers produce
by contract with themselves.

& chances of providing less price
for farmers produce

Too
much
focus
on
negative
aspects

Eg:- we can see this practice in Bihar
it has had experience of this effect.

Environmental effect:- Corporates by contract
if they start to control inputs,
it leads to mechanization of farming,
high use of ~~fertilizers~~ and also effect
soil pollution and overuse of ground water
it leads to negative environmental
effects.

political concern:- Farms bills are passed
without consultations of state governments.
it against the principle of co-operative
federalist. violating the entry 22 and 12
of state list. (agriculture is state subject)

lack of trust between different stakeholders
Farmers, Farmers organizations
are not consulted and feed backs are
taken this created sense of trust
deficit between stakeholders.

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There are
lot of
repeat
of
concepts
consolidate
them

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Against Constitution! - Dr. S. Basu observed
centre used Article 33 of Concurrent
list as its wish. it against the
constitutional provision of overriding powers

By examining its positives
and negative, Farm law 2020 is an
double edged sword. state/centre must
look into the every one's concerns
should move forward.

and made some proper consultations
with different stakeholders and
state governments and proper
compensation for states which are
losing agricultural cess / tax revenues
(APMC) and interstate trade income.

- And address farmers concerns
like MSP, APMC preference and
legal protections against corporate

No
Soln
for
other
problems

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There
need
more
articles

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actions explicitly.

and create a committee involving all stakeholders affecting these issues along with mentorship of experts. to create a win-win situations for all.

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∴ Farm bill 2020 is a tool to increase the farmers income, and their grievance redress, provided with their concern addressed, it will really help for stabilizing the farmers income by 2020 and ^{achieving} ~~creating~~ one nation - one market principle.

Conclusion to be broader

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